

Purpose and Result Practice

SEQUENCE OF TENSES

	INDICATIVE	SUBJUNCTIVE	RELATION TO MAIN VERB
PRIMARY TENSES	Present Future Perfect ("have" or "has") Future Perfect	Present Subjunctive Perfect Subjunctive	<i>same time or subsequent</i> <i>prior</i>
SECONDARY TENSES	Imperfect Perfect (Simple past) Pluperfect	Imperfect Subjunctive Pluperfect Subjunctive	<i>same time or subsequent</i> <i>prior</i>

PURPOSE CLAUSES (*ut* + subj.; negative: *nē*)

"in order that"; "in order that not" :

Purpose clauses logically refer to action which will occur *subsequent* to main verb, so only present and imperfect subjunctive are used.

- present subjunctive: "may"
- imperfect subjunctive: "might"

RESULT CLAUSES (*ut* + subj.; negative: *ut nōn*)

"so that"; "with the result that":

Result clauses are often indicated by the presence of an adjective or adverb of degree in the main clause.

Adjectives: *tantus*, -a, -um, 'so great'
 tālis, -e, 'such, of such a sort'
 tot (indeclinable), 'so many'

Adverbs: *ita*, 'so'
 tam, 'so'
 sic, 'in this way'

Purpose and Result Clause Practice:

Mēdēa ad ārās antīquās Hecatēs it **ut** carmina sēcrēta et artēs magicās **discat**.

Mēdēa ad ārās antīquās Hecatēs ībit **ut** carmina sēcrēta et artēs magicās **discat**.

Mēdēa ad ārās antīquās Hecatēs īvit **ut** carmina sēcrēta et artēs magicās **discat**.

Mēdēa ad ārās antīquās Hecatēs īverit **ut** carmina sēcrēta et artēs magicās **discat**.

Mēdēa ad ārās antīquās Hecatēs ībat **ut** carmina sēcrēta et artēs magicās **disceret**.

Mēdēa ad ārās antīquās Hecatēs īvit **ut** carmina sēcrēta et artēs magicās **disceret**.

Mēdēa ad ārās antīquās Hecatēs īverat **ut** carmina sēcrēta et artēs magicās **disceret**.

Purpose and Result Practice

Iāson sē aquīs Lēthaeīs sparsit et ter dīxit verba **ut** somnus in oculōs dracōnis **venīret**.

Iāson ex galeā aēneā dentēs serpentis excēpit **ut** eōs in agrōs **spargeret**.

Fīlius Aesonis **tam** fōrmōsus fuit, **ut** Mēdēae amantī **ignōscere possēs**.

Fīlius Aesonis **tam** fōrmōsus est, **ut** Mēdēae amantī **ignōscere possīs**.

Taurī **tantōs** ignēs efflant **ut** herbae ignibus tāctae **ārdeant**.

Taurī **tantōs** ignēs efflābant **ut** herbae ignibus tāctae **ārdērent**.

Tantum medicāmina poterant **ut** sine timōre iugum grave in umerīs taurōrum **pōneret**.

Dentēs **tam** celeriter crēscēbant **ut** nova corpora hominum **fierent**.
