

REVIEW SEQUENCE OF TENSES:

	INDICATIVE	SUBJUNCTIVE	RELATION TO MAIN VERB
PRIMARY SEQUENCE	Present Perfect (“have”, “has”) Future Future Perfect	Present Perfect	<i>same time or subsequent</i> <i>prior</i>
SECONDARY SEQUENCE	Imperfect Perfect (Simple past) Pluperfect	Imperfect Pluperfect	<i>same time or subsequent</i> <i>prior</i>

CUM CLAUSES:

	PRIMARY SEQUENCE	SECONDARY SEQUENCE
Temporal (when; at the very time)*	Indicative	Indicative
Circumstantial (under the circumstances of)	Indicative	Subjunctive
Causal (since or because)	Subjunctive	Subjunctive
Concessive (although)	Subjunctive	Subjunctive

*CUM = “WHENEVER”

MAIN VERB	CUM +		
Present	Perfect Indicative	Cum tē vīdī, fēlix sum.	<i>Whenever I see you, I am happy.</i>
Imperfect	Pluperfect Indicative	Cum tē vīderam, fēlix eram.	<i>Whenever I saw you, I was happy.</i>

OTHER TEMPORAL/CAUSAL/CONCESSIVE CONJUNCTIONS

	INDICATIVE	SUBJUNCTIVE	INDICATIVE OR SUBJUNCTIVE**
TEMPORAL	ut (as) ubi (when) postquam (after) quandō (when, at the time when)		dum, dōnec (while, as long as, until) antequam or priusquam (before)
CAUSAL	quoniam quandō		quod quia
CONCESSIVE	quamquam etsī	quamvīs	

**indicative is mood of fact; subjunctive is the mood of probability, intention, or idea.

PRACTICE: Identify the type of clause and translate.

Dum Thēseus Troezēne **crēscit**, Aegēus Mēdēam in rēgnum accipit.Fūgit ad hoc **postquam** rēgiam Corinthī **accenderat** filiōsque suōs ēnse **necāverat**.**Cum** hic in convīvium **inīret**, illa vīnō venēnum miscuit.

Hoc mortiferum venēnum ōlim factum est dē spūmīs albīs quibus Cerberus agrōs lātrātibus sparsit, **dum** Herculēs eum ex Orcō **aufert**.

Thēsēus pōculum sūmpserat, **cum** pater signa suī generis **recognōvit** et ab ōre Thēsēi pōculum **abiēcit**.

Mēdēa cantāns carmina magica necem effūgit, **cum** facinus patēre **vidēret**.

At pater, **cum** laetus **esset** nātō tūtō inventō, tamen mīrātus est sē nefās ingēns paene commīsisse.

Quamquam Mīnōs mīlite, **quamquam** nāvibus **valet**, tamen maximē valet īra patria, **quod** fīlius Androgeus Athēnīs **interfectus erat**.

Cum Andrōgeus ab Aegeō missus in perīculum **interfectus esset**, Mīnōs nunc bellum parāvit.
